



## Standard Heats of Formation, $\Delta H_{\text{formation}}$

Hess's Law,  $\Delta H_{\text{rx}} = \sum \Delta H_{\text{formation products}} - \sum \Delta H_{\text{formation reactants}}$

Rx of Formation	Standard Enthalpy of Formation Table	
	$\Delta H_{\text{formation}}$	
	Substance	kJ/mol
$\text{Al}(s) \rightarrow \text{Al}(s)$		0
$\text{Al}(s) + 3/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3(s)$		-1670
$\text{C}(s, \text{graphite}) \rightarrow \text{C}(s, \text{graphite})$		0
$\text{C}(s) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CO}(g)$		-111
$\text{C}(s) + \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CO}_2(g)$		-394
$\text{C}(s) + 2\text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CH}_4(g)$		-75
$\text{C}(s) + 2\text{H}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH}(l)$		-239
$2\text{C}(s) + \text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_2(g)$		227
$2\text{C}(s) + 2\text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_4(g)$		52
$2\text{C}(s) + 3\text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_6(g)$		-85
$2\text{C}(s) + 3\text{H}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}(l)$		-278
$\text{Ca}(s) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CaO}(s)$		-636
$\text{Ca}(s) + \text{O}_2(g) + \text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2(s)$		-987
$\text{Ca}(s) + \text{S}(s) + 2\text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CaSO}_4(s)$		-1433
$\text{Cl}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2(g)$		0
$2\text{Fe}(s) + 3/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(s)$		-822
$\text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{H}_2(g)$		0
$1/2 \text{H}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{Cl}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{HCl}(g)$		-92
$\text{H}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(g)$		-242
$\text{H}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}(l)$		-286
$\text{H}_2(g) + \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(l)$		-188
$1/2 \text{H}_2(g) + \text{S}(s) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S}(g)$		-20.
$\text{H}_2(g) + \text{S}(s) + 2\text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(l)$		-811
$\text{Hg}(l) \rightarrow \text{Hg}(l)$		0
$\text{Hg}(l) \rightarrow \text{Hg}(g)$		61
$\text{Mg}(s) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{MgO}(s)$		-602
$\text{N}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{N}_2(g)$		0
$1/2 \text{N}_2(g) + 3/2 \text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(g)$		-46
$1/2 \text{N}_2(g) + 2\text{H}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{Cl}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{NH}_4\text{Cl}(s)$		-315
$\text{N}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O}(g)$		82
$\text{N}_2(g) + 2\text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O}_4(g)$		10
$\text{Na}(s) + 1/2 \text{Cl}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{NaCl}(s)$		-411
$\text{Na}(s) + 1/2 \text{O}_2(g) + 1/2 \text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{NaOH}(s)$		-427
$\text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{O}_2(g)$		0
$4\text{P}(s) + 5\text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{P}_4\text{O}_{10}(s)$		-2980
$\text{S}(s) \rightarrow \text{S}(s)$		0
$\text{S}(s) + \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{SO}_2(g)$		-297
$\text{S}(s) + 3/2 \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{SO}_3(g)$		-395